



European
Commission

EU TRANSPORT SCOREBOARD



ROMANIA

Overall country rank: **28**

Area (1000 km²): **238**

Nominal GDP 2016 (million €): **169 578**

Population 2016 (million): **19.760**

Expenditure per head on transport-related items 2015 (€): **600**

Planned Allocation of Community funding under European Structural and Investment Funds for transport 2014–2020 (million €): **7 771.45**

Trans-European Transport Network (TEN-T)

Number of proposals selected for CEF Transport (2016 call only): **6**

Number of innovation/new technologies proposals selected for CEF Transport (2016 call only): **2**

Global Expenditure on TEN-T - 2007–2013 (million €): **6 166**



INTERNAL MARKET

In Romania, competitors of the main freight rail undertaking have the largest **market share** (60.2%) compared to other EU countries. At the end of July 2017, the number of pending **court cases** because of an alleged infringement of EU transport law that Romania had to deal with was relatively low, apart from maritime and inland waterways sector. The rate of **transposition of transport-related EU directives** into national law is 98%. Romania has a low **employment share in high growth enterprises**, which means that little employment has been generated by companies that increased their workforce by more than 10% in the past three years.



INVESTMENTS AND INFRASTRUCTURE

As far as the quality of Romania's **transport infrastructure** is concerned, ratings of respondents to a survey by the World Economic Forum are low, but improvements were recorded across all modes. Romania also scores low as regards the **timeliness of shipments**. The development of the **TEN-T Core Network** is in its first stages for all but the Inland Waterways Network, which is 91% completed.



ENERGY UNION AND INNOVATION

In Romania, the market share of electric passenger cars has more than doubled between 2015 and 2016. The **share of renewable energy in transport consumption** is improving, but remains below the EU average (5.5% vs 6.7%). The number of **charging points for electric vehicles** is among the lowest. The level of **road congestion** is slightly higher than the EU average



PEOPLE

Romania's road safety performance has not improved between 2015 and 2016. In 2016, it recorded 97 **fatalities on the road** per million inhabitants, compared to an EU average of 50. The share of **women working in transport** in Romania is the lowest in the EU. However, **consumer satisfaction** with urban, rail and air transport has increased. Satisfaction with air transport in Romania is among the highest EU-wide.